

Appendix for “More Liberty, More Rules? Abortion Policy and the Liberalization-rule Nexus”, published at *Comparative Political Studies*

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Supplemental Online material – October 2024

Abstract

Technical documentation of the article “More Liberty, More Rules? Abortion Policy and the Liberalization-rule Nexus”, published at *Comparative Political Studies*.

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A Description

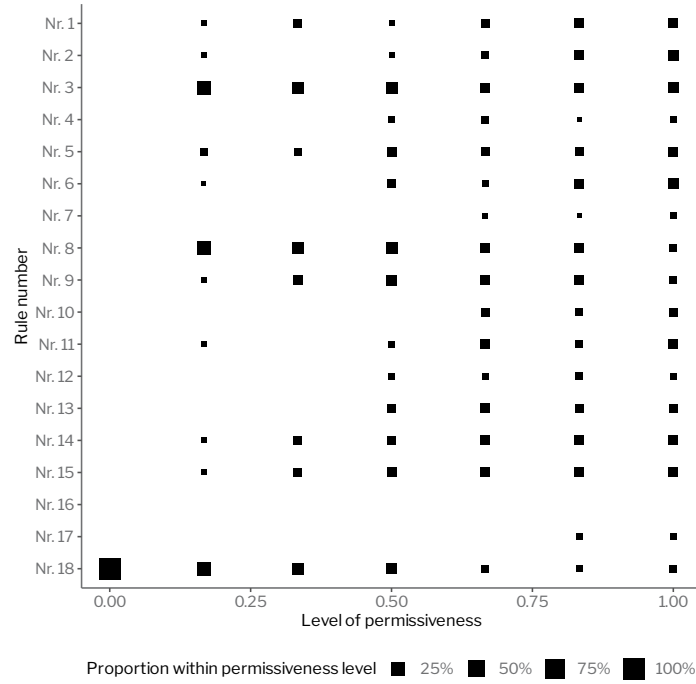


Figure A1: Rules (each concrete one) vs. Level of permissiveness (raw sum). Size is proportional to the number of observations within each permissiveness level.

B Main results

B.1 Tabular form

This section presents the main results in tabular form.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.6413	(0.131)	[0.49 : 0.89]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0051	(0.0321)	[-0.067 : 0.058]
Civil Society participation	0.0019	(0.0286)	[-0.054 : 0.057]
Women political participation index	0.0016	(0.0183)	[-0.035 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0016	(0.0123)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0015	(0.0143)	[-0.029 : 0.027]
Political constraints	0.0015	(0.0163)	[-0.031 : 0.033]
Religious influence	-0.0011	(0.0122)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Religiosity	-0.0005	(0.0171)	[-0.034 : 0.033]
GDPpc (log)	0.0004	(0.0178)	[-0.036 : 0.035]

Table A1: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Political Constraints	1.8806	(0.309)	[1.4 : 2.7]
Liberalization	0.3584	(0.119)	[0.15 : 0.63]
Political constraints	0.1162	(0.0239)	[0.077 : 0.17]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0039	(0.0302)	[-0.063 : 0.055]
Civil Society participation	0.0020	(0.0263)	[-0.05 : 0.053]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0014	(0.0145)	[-0.03 : 0.027]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0009	(0.0123)	[-0.024 : 0.023]
Religious influence	-0.0009	(0.0122)	[-0.024 : 0.023]
GDPpc (log)	0.0008	(0.017)	[-0.032 : 0.035]
Religiosity	0.0004	(0.0164)	[-0.034 : 0.032]
Women political participation index	0.0001	(0.0181)	[-0.035 : 0.037]

Table A2: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	-1.2162	(0.279)	[-1.7 : -0.87]
Liberalization	0.9315	(0.0621)	[0.82 : 1.1]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0782	(0.0212)	[-0.12 : -0.041]
Religiosity	0.0018	(0.0173)	[-0.032 : 0.036]
Religious influence	-0.0012	(0.0125)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Women political participation index	0.0011	(0.018)	[-0.034 : 0.037]
Civil Society participation	-0.0011	(0.0282)	[-0.055 : 0.055]
GDPpc (log)	0.0009	(0.0178)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0005	(0.0145)	[-0.028 : 0.029]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0004	(0.0321)	[-0.062 : 0.064]
Political constraints	0.0003	(0.0163)	[-0.032 : 0.033]

Table A3: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Left/Liberal.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.0810	(0.103)	[0.85 : 1.2]
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	-0.9079	(0.284)	[-1.6 : -0.63]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0591	(0.023)	[-0.11 : -0.023]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0060	(0.0327)	[-0.071 : 0.055]
Civil Society participation	0.0031	(0.0291)	[-0.054 : 0.059]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0024	(0.0124)	[-0.027 : 0.022]
Political constraints	0.0020	(0.0165)	[-0.031 : 0.033]
Women political participation index	0.0018	(0.0179)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
Religious influence	-0.0014	(0.0123)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
GDPpc (log)	0.0012	(0.0179)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
Religiosity	0.0008	(0.0168)	[-0.032 : 0.034]

Table A4: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.3167	(0.0546)	[1.2 : 1.4]
Liberalization * Religious influence	0.8701	(0.102)	[0.63 : 1]
Religious influence	0.0511	(0.0139)	[0.023 : 0.078]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0017	(0.0123)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0013	(0.0321)	[-0.065 : 0.06]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0012	(0.0144)	[-0.028 : 0.028]
GDPpc (log)	0.0008	(0.0174)	[-0.033 : 0.035]
Women political participation index	0.0006	(0.0175)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
Religiosity	-0.0006	(0.0168)	[-0.033 : 0.032]
Political constraints	0.0005	(0.0163)	[-0.031 : 0.032]
Civil Society participation	0.0000	(0.0281)	[-0.055 : 0.053]

Table A5: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

B.2 Convergence diagnostics

Following the Bayesian Analysis Reporting Guidelines (Kruschke, 2021) (Step 2, details of the computation), we provide the Potential Scale Reduction Factor and the Effective sample size.

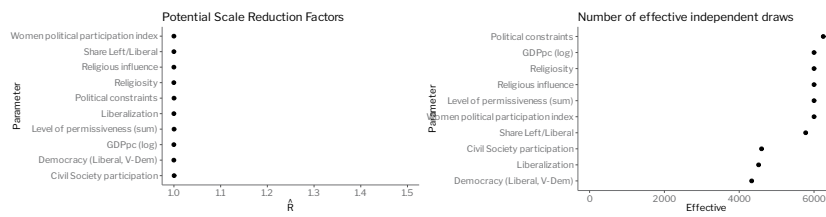


Figure A2: Potential Scale Reduction Factors (\hat{R}) and Effective sample size (MCMC chain resolution) for the main model parameters (α , β and θ). Model w/o interactions.

B.3 Outcome description

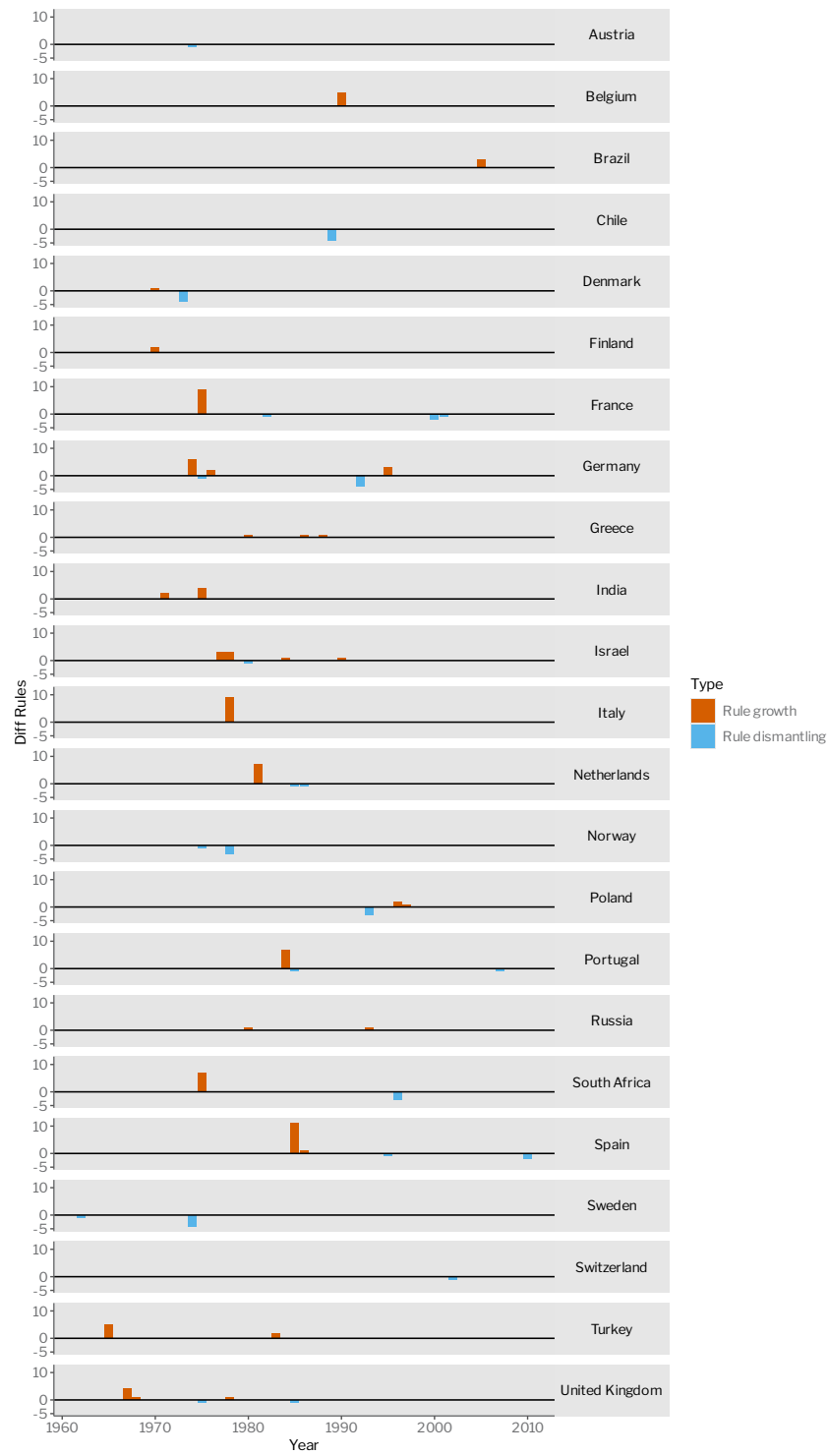


Figure A3: Time series of the outcome variable, difference in rules.

B.4 Correlations

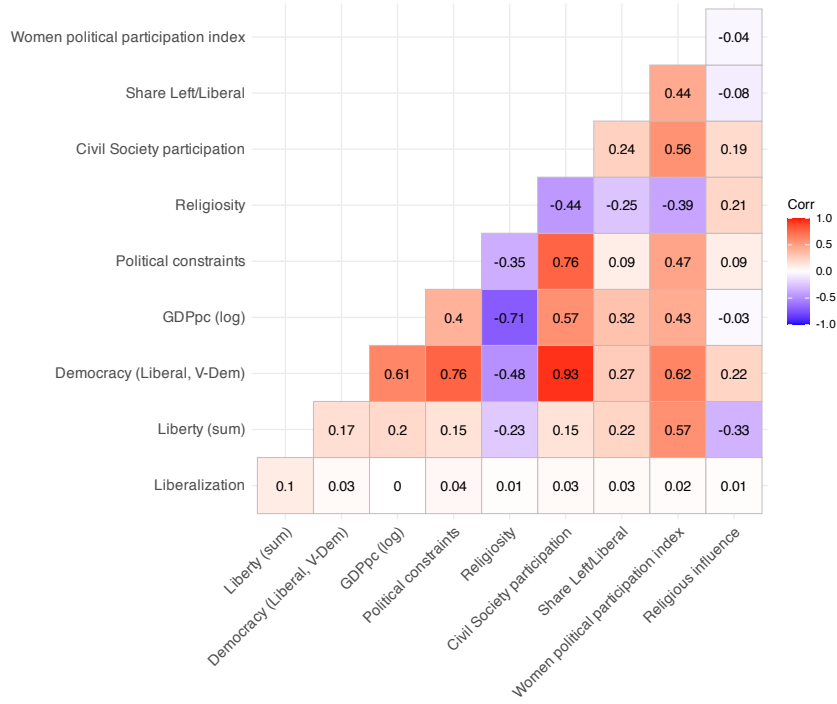


Figure A4: Correlation matrix between explanatory variables for the main reference model. Model w/o interactions.

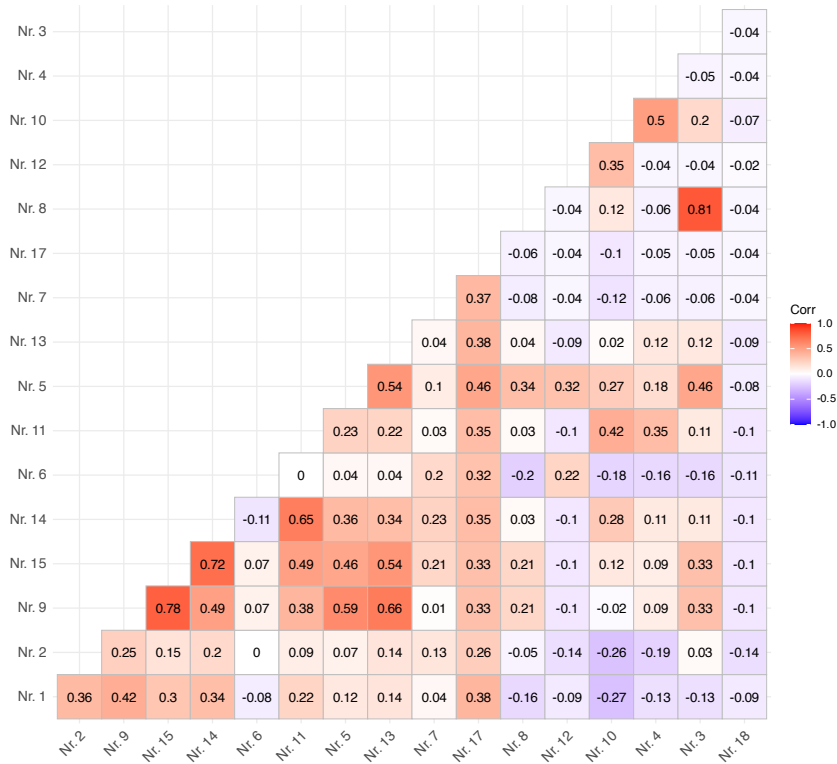
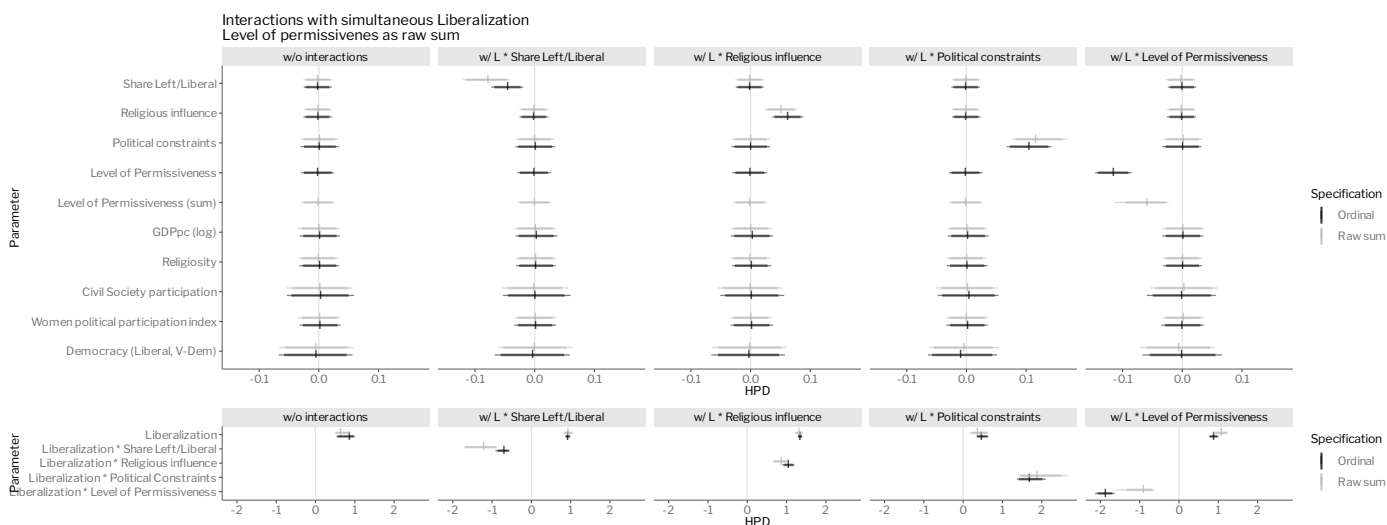


Figure A5: Correlation matrix between rule adoption.

C Robustness

C.1 Ordinal measurement model for Liberalization (Polytomous Rasch Model)



Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.8656	(0.121)	[0.53 : 1]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0048	(0.0322)	[-0.067 : 0.057]
Civil Society participation	0.0030	(0.029)	[-0.053 : 0.059]
Women political participation index	0.0023	(0.0176)	[-0.032 : 0.037]
Level of permissiveness	-0.0020	(0.0139)	[-0.03 : 0.025]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0019	(0.0121)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
GDPpc (log)	0.0016	(0.0172)	[-0.032 : 0.035]
Religious influence	-0.0015	(0.0122)	[-0.026 : 0.022]
Religiosity	0.0012	(0.017)	[-0.033 : 0.034]
Political constraints	0.0009	(0.0161)	[-0.03 : 0.034]

Table A6: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Political Constraints	1.6824	(0.18)	[1.4 : 2.1]
Liberalization	0.4653	(0.0798)	[0.34 : 0.64]
Political constraints	0.1048	(0.0193)	[0.067 : 0.14]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0093	(0.0307)	[-0.065 : 0.051]
Civil Society participation	0.0043	(0.0267)	[-0.048 : 0.054]
Women political participation index	0.0020	(0.0177)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	0.0019	(0.0178)	[-0.031 : 0.037]
Level of permissiveness	-0.0017	(0.0144)	[-0.029 : 0.027]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0012	(0.0123)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Religious influence	-0.0012	(0.0121)	[-0.024 : 0.024]
Religiosity	0.0012	(0.0172)	[-0.033 : 0.036]

Table A7: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.9222	(0.0311)	[0.86 : 0.99]
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	-0.6937	(0.089)	[-0.92 : -0.55]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0451	(0.0136)	[-0.073 : -0.019]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0034	(0.0325)	[-0.067 : 0.059]
GDPpc (log)	0.0026	(0.0179)	[-0.032 : 0.038]
Religiosity	0.0017	(0.0172)	[-0.031 : 0.035]
Religious influence	-0.0017	(0.0124)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Women political participation index	0.0015	(0.0177)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Political constraints	0.0011	(0.017)	[-0.032 : 0.034]
Level of permissiveness	-0.0011	(0.0141)	[-0.029 : 0.027]
Civil Society participation	0.0007	(0.0291)	[-0.053 : 0.06]

Table A8: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Left/Liberal.

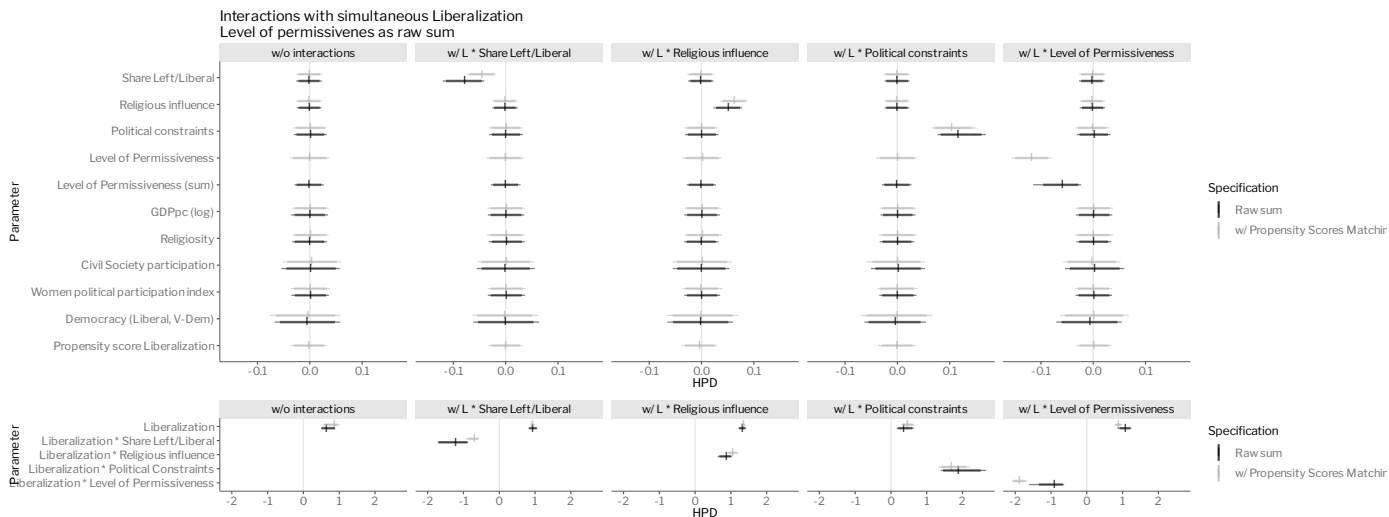
Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	-1.8773	(0.119)	[-2.1 : -1.6]
Liberalization	0.8794	(0.0595)	[0.76 : 1]
Level of permissiveness	-0.1157	(0.0157)	[-0.15 : -0.085]
GDPpc (log)	0.0013	(0.0176)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Religious influence	-0.0012	(0.0124)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Civil Society participation	-0.0009	(0.0297)	[-0.06 : 0.056]
Religiosity	0.0008	(0.0167)	[-0.032 : 0.033]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0008	(0.0335)	[-0.067 : 0.066]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0007	(0.0122)	[-0.024 : 0.023]
Political constraints	0.0006	(0.0167)	[-0.033 : 0.032]
Women political participation index	-0.0003	(0.018)	[-0.035 : 0.036]

Table A9: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.3458	(0.0293)	[1.3 : 1.4]
Liberalization * Religious influence	1.0471	(0.0762)	[0.9 : 1.2]
Religious influence	0.0621	(0.0131)	[0.036 : 0.088]
GDPpc (log)	0.0028	(0.0182)	[-0.033 : 0.038]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0023	(0.0314)	[-0.066 : 0.058]
Women political participation index	0.0018	(0.0182)	[-0.033 : 0.038]
Civil Society participation	0.0016	(0.0273)	[-0.051 : 0.056]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0015	(0.0122)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Religiosity	0.0014	(0.0169)	[-0.031 : 0.035]
Level of permissiveness	-0.0009	(0.0146)	[-0.03 : 0.027]
Political constraints	0.0003	(0.0165)	[-0.032 : 0.033]

Table A10: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

C.2 Propensity Scores Matching



Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.8666	(0.116)	[0.54 : 1]
Civil Society participation	0.0038	(0.0284)	[-0.052 : 0.06]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0033	(0.0343)	[-0.076 : 0.059]
Religiosity	0.0017	(0.0178)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
Religious influence	-0.0015	(0.0126)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Propensity score Liberalization	-0.0014	(0.0174)	[-0.036 : 0.033]
Women political participation index	0.0011	(0.019)	[-0.036 : 0.039]
Political constraints	0.0010	(0.0164)	[-0.032 : 0.033]
GDPpc (log)	0.0010	(0.0177)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0006	(0.0128)	[-0.026 : 0.024]
Level of permissiveness	-0.0001	(0.0193)	[-0.038 : 0.038]

Table A11: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Political Constraints	1.6878	(0.213)	[1.3 : 2.2]
Liberalization	0.4619	(0.0898)	[0.3 : 0.65]
Political constraints	0.1035	(0.0214)	[0.066 : 0.15]
Religious influence	-0.0011	(0.0124)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Religiosity	0.0010	(0.0185)	[-0.035 : 0.037]
Civil Society participation	0.0009	(0.028)	[-0.059 : 0.052]
GDPpc (log)	0.0008	(0.0181)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Propensity score Liberalization	-0.0005	(0.0184)	[-0.036 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0005	(0.0131)	[-0.027 : 0.024]
Level of permissiveness	0.0003	(0.0201)	[-0.041 : 0.038]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0002	(0.0348)	[-0.07 : 0.067]
Women political participation index	-0.0002	(0.0196)	[-0.038 : 0.039]

Table A12: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.9212	(0.0316)	[0.86 : 0.99]
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	-0.6920	(0.0915)	[-0.93 : -0.56]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0451	(0.0141)	[-0.074 : -0.019]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0019	(0.0327)	[-0.063 : 0.062]
GDPpc (log)	0.0016	(0.0179)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Religiosity	0.0013	(0.0183)	[-0.036 : 0.037]
Civil Society participation	0.0012	(0.0284)	[-0.055 : 0.054]
Religious influence	-0.0012	(0.0123)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Political constraints	0.0011	(0.0166)	[-0.032 : 0.033]
Women political participation index	0.0008	(0.0183)	[-0.033 : 0.038]
Level of permissiveness	-0.0008	(0.0183)	[-0.036 : 0.035]
Propensity score Liberalization	0.0003	(0.0167)	[-0.033 : 0.033]

Table A13: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/ * Share Left/Liberal.

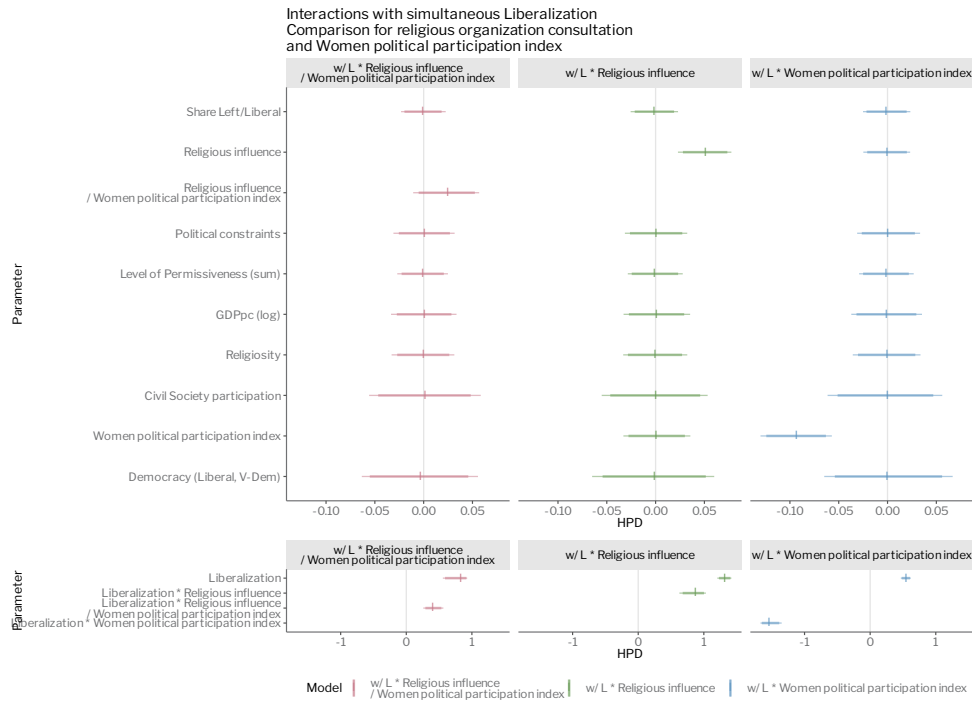
Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	-1.8800	(0.109)	[-2.1 : -1.7]
Liberalization	0.8786	(0.0546)	[0.77 : 0.99]
Level of permissiveness	-0.1175	(0.0193)	[-0.16 : -0.079]
Civil Society participation	-0.0024	(0.0281)	[-0.057 : 0.052]
Religious influence	-0.0020	(0.0122)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
GDPpc (log)	0.0019	(0.018)	[-0.033 : 0.038]
Propensity score Liberalization	0.0018	(0.0169)	[-0.032 : 0.035]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	0.0017	(0.0335)	[-0.064 : 0.068]
Political constraints	-0.0009	(0.0165)	[-0.035 : 0.031]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0008	(0.013)	[-0.027 : 0.024]
Religiosity	0.0004	(0.0182)	[-0.035 : 0.038]
Women political participation index	0.0004	(0.0182)	[-0.035 : 0.036]

Table A14: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.3460	(0.0311)	[1.3 : 1.4]
Liberalization * Religious influence	1.0508	(0.0784)	[0.9 : 1.2]
Religious influence	0.0626	(0.0133)	[0.036 : 0.089]
Propensity score Liberalization	-0.0033	(0.0172)	[-0.037 : 0.03]
Religiosity	0.0024	(0.0184)	[-0.033 : 0.039]
Level of permissiveness	0.0022	(0.0192)	[-0.037 : 0.039]
Civil Society participation	0.0017	(0.0286)	[-0.055 : 0.058]
GDPpc (log)	0.0016	(0.0178)	[-0.032 : 0.037]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0012	(0.0344)	[-0.066 : 0.07]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0007	(0.013)	[-0.027 : 0.024]
Women political participation index	-0.0007	(0.0191)	[-0.036 : 0.04]
Political constraints	0.0002	(0.0161)	[-0.033 : 0.031]

Table A15: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

C.3 Religious influence



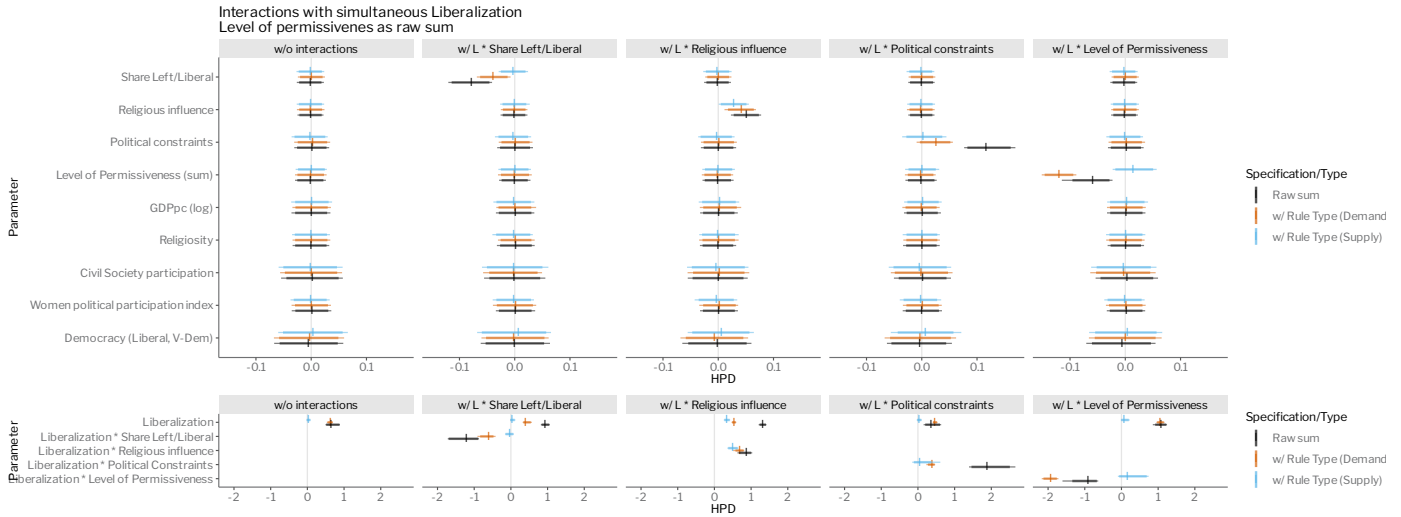
Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Women political participation index	-1.5391	(0.0829)	[-1.7 : -1.3]
Liberalization	0.5466	(0.0398)	[0.47 : 0.62]
Women political participation index	-0.0933	(0.0188)	[-0.13 : -0.057]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0015	(0.0144)	[-0.029 : 0.027]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0015	(0.0124)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
GDPpc (log)	-0.0012	(0.0185)	[-0.037 : 0.035]
Religious influence	-0.0006	(0.0124)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Religiosity	-0.0005	(0.0179)	[-0.036 : 0.034]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0004	(0.0337)	[-0.065 : 0.067]
Civil Society participation	-0.0001	(0.0298)	[-0.061 : 0.056]
Political constraints	0.0001	(0.0165)	[-0.031 : 0.033]

Table A16: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Women political participation index.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.8306	(0.106)	[0.56 : 0.93]
Liberalization * Religious influence / Women political participation index	0.4038	(0.0824)	[0.26 : 0.57]
Religious influence / Women political participation index	0.0246	(0.0174)	[-0.011 : 0.057]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0035	(0.0307)	[-0.063 : 0.056]
Civil Society participation	0.0016	(0.0289)	[-0.056 : 0.058]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0009	(0.0116)	[-0.023 : 0.023]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0009	(0.0131)	[-0.027 : 0.025]
GDPpc (log)	0.0008	(0.0172)	[-0.033 : 0.034]
Political constraints	0.0007	(0.0159)	[-0.031 : 0.032]
Religiosity	-0.0003	(0.0163)	[-0.033 : 0.031]

Table A17: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence / Women political participation index.

C.4 Rules as supply vs. demand



Covariate	Type	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	Demand	0.6274	(0.0424)	[0.53 : 0.7]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Demand	-0.0029	(0.0327)	[-0.067 : 0.06]
Political constraints	Demand	0.0024	(0.0164)	[-0.031 : 0.034]
Religious influence	Demand	-0.0013	(0.0126)	[-0.026 : 0.024]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Demand	-0.0009	(0.0146)	[-0.029 : 0.028]
Religiosity	Demand	0.0004	(0.0175)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
GDPpc (log)	Demand	0.0004	(0.0178)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Women political participation index	Demand	0.0002	(0.0181)	[-0.036 : 0.036]
Civil Society participation	Demand	0.0001	(0.0289)	[-0.056 : 0.056]
Share Left/Liberal	Demand	0.0001	(0.0125)	[-0.024 : 0.025]
Liberalization	Supply	0.0263	(0.0304)	[-0.026 : 0.094]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Supply	0.0032	(0.0328)	[-0.06 : 0.066]
Political constraints	Supply	-0.0023	(0.0169)	[-0.035 : 0.03]
Civil Society participation	Supply	-0.0018	(0.0294)	[-0.059 : 0.057]
Share Left/Liberal	Supply	-0.0017	(0.0127)	[-0.027 : 0.024]
Women political participation index	Supply	-0.0012	(0.0182)	[-0.037 : 0.033]
GDPpc (log)	Supply	0.0012	(0.0184)	[-0.036 : 0.038]
Religious influence	Supply	-0.0007	(0.0126)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Supply	0.0005	(0.0147)	[-0.028 : 0.028]
Religiosity	Supply	-0.0004	(0.0175)	[-0.035 : 0.034]

Table A18: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Type	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	Demand	0.4537	(0.0363)	[0.4 : 0.54]
Liberalization * Political Constraints	Demand	0.3856	(0.0672)	[0.23 : 0.47]
Political constraints	Demand	0.0258	(0.0169)	[-0.0093 : 0.056]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Demand	-0.0031	(0.0327)	[-0.067 : 0.062]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Demand	-0.0021	(0.0142)	[-0.031 : 0.025]
Religious influence	Demand	-0.0018	(0.0126)	[-0.027 : 0.023]
Civil Society participation	Demand	-0.0015	(0.029)	[-0.056 : 0.056]
Women political participation index	Demand	0.0014	(0.0179)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	Demand	-0.0007	(0.0174)	[-0.035 : 0.032]
Religiosity	Demand	0.0004	(0.0168)	[-0.033 : 0.033]
Share Left/Liberal	Demand	0.0000	(0.0124)	[-0.024 : 0.025]
Liberalization * Political Constraints	Supply	0.0454	(0.157)	[-0.16 : 0.61]
Liberalization	Supply	0.0285	(0.0353)	[-0.033 : 0.11]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Supply	0.0068	(0.0317)	[-0.056 : 0.072]
Civil Society participation	Supply	-0.0045	(0.0293)	[-0.06 : 0.053]
Women political participation index	Supply	-0.0022	(0.0185)	[-0.04 : 0.035]
Political constraints	Supply	0.0022	(0.0197)	[-0.035 : 0.045]
Share Left/Liberal	Supply	-0.0014	(0.0125)	[-0.028 : 0.023]
GDPpc (log)	Supply	0.0014	(0.0175)	[-0.032 : 0.036]
Religious influence	Supply	-0.0014	(0.0127)	[-0.026 : 0.024]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Supply	0.0005	(0.0153)	[-0.03 : 0.032]
Religiosity	Supply	0.0003	(0.0171)	[-0.035 : 0.033]

Table A19: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Type	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	Demand	-0.6038	(0.122)	[-0.91 : -0.42]
Liberalization	Demand	0.3989	(0.0611)	[0.32 : 0.57]
Share Left/Liberal	Demand	-0.0394	(0.0151)	[-0.069 : -0.0075]
Women political participation index	Demand	0.0020	(0.0197)	[-0.039 : 0.039]
Civil Society participation	Demand	-0.0018	(0.028)	[-0.057 : 0.049]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Demand	-0.0017	(0.0326)	[-0.06 : 0.061]
Political constraints	Demand	0.0012	(0.0154)	[-0.029 : 0.032]
Religiosity	Demand	0.0011	(0.0171)	[-0.03 : 0.036]
Religious influence	Demand	-0.0008	(0.0125)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Demand	-0.0008	(0.0157)	[-0.03 : 0.031]
GDPpc (log)	Demand	0.0007	(0.018)	[-0.033 : 0.039]
Liberalization	Supply	0.0341	(0.0372)	[-0.023 : 0.12]
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	Supply	-0.0297	(0.0616)	[-0.16 : 0.085]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Supply	0.0068	(0.035)	[-0.068 : 0.066]
Political constraints	Supply	-0.0032	(0.0169)	[-0.036 : 0.03]
Share Left/Liberal	Supply	-0.0029	(0.0138)	[-0.029 : 0.024]
GDPpc (log)	Supply	-0.0021	(0.0188)	[-0.039 : 0.036]
Religiosity	Supply	-0.0019	(0.0189)	[-0.04 : 0.033]
Women political participation index	Supply	-0.0018	(0.0192)	[-0.04 : 0.035]
Civil Society participation	Supply	-0.0018	(0.0303)	[-0.059 : 0.061]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Supply	0.0007	(0.0152)	[-0.03 : 0.029]
Religious influence	Supply	-0.0004	(0.0132)	[-0.026 : 0.027]

Table A20: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Left/Liberal.

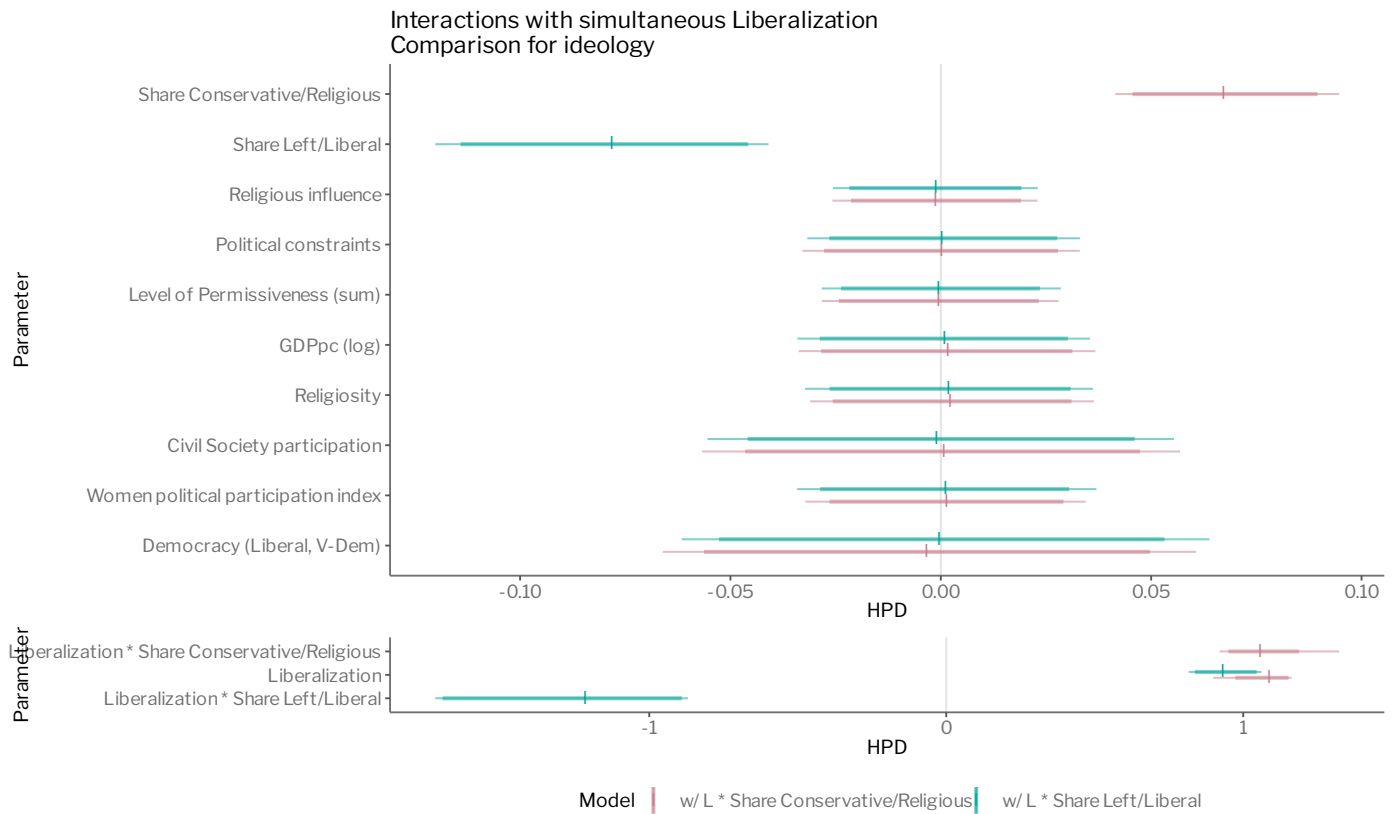
Covariate	Type	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	Demand	-1.9307	(0.111)	[-2.2 : -1.7]
Liberalization	Demand	1.0509	(0.0543)	[0.95 : 1.2]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Demand	-0.1198	(0.016)	[-0.15 : -0.089]
Civil Society participation	Demand	-0.0027	(0.03)	[-0.063 : 0.055]
Political constraints	Demand	0.0022	(0.0168)	[-0.03 : 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	Demand	0.0021	(0.018)	[-0.033 : 0.037]
Religiosity	Demand	0.0011	(0.0178)	[-0.035 : 0.035]
Women political participation index	Demand	0.0011	(0.0184)	[-0.035 : 0.037]
Religious influence	Demand	-0.0005	(0.0129)	[-0.025 : 0.024]
Share Left/Liberal	Demand	-0.0002	(0.0126)	[-0.025 : 0.025]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Demand	0.0000	(0.0334)	[-0.066 : 0.066]
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	Supply	0.1624	(0.255)	[-0.097 : 0.74]
Liberalization	Supply	0.0678	(0.0657)	[-0.017 : 0.23]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Supply	0.0137	(0.0209)	[-0.023 : 0.057]
Civil Society participation	Supply	-0.0038	(0.0296)	[-0.062 : 0.056]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Supply	0.0035	(0.0338)	[-0.065 : 0.067]
GDPpc (log)	Supply	0.0026	(0.0189)	[-0.033 : 0.041]
Share Left/Liberal	Supply	-0.0024	(0.0129)	[-0.028 : 0.022]
Political constraints	Supply	-0.0013	(0.0169)	[-0.034 : 0.032]
Women political participation index	Supply	-0.0012	(0.0186)	[-0.038 : 0.035]
Religiosity	Supply	0.0010	(0.0182)	[-0.035 : 0.036]
Religious influence	Supply	-0.0010	(0.013)	[-0.026 : 0.025]

Table A21: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Type	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Religious influence	Demand	0.6932	(0.112)	[0.51 : 0.81]
Liberalization	Demand	0.5316	(0.0328)	[0.47 : 0.6]
Religious influence	Demand	0.0420	(0.0144)	[0.011 : 0.068]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Demand	-0.0067	(0.0324)	[-0.068 : 0.054]
Civil Society participation	Demand	0.0022	(0.028)	[-0.056 : 0.056]
Women political participation index	Demand	0.0022	(0.0181)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	Demand	0.0019	(0.0189)	[-0.033 : 0.042]
Political constraints	Demand	0.0017	(0.0166)	[-0.031 : 0.034]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Demand	-0.0016	(0.0146)	[-0.03 : 0.027]
Religiosity	Demand	0.0008	(0.018)	[-0.035 : 0.037]
Share Left/Liberal	Demand	0.0004	(0.0121)	[-0.024 : 0.024]
Liberalization * Religious influence	Supply	0.4972	(0.081)	[0.35 : 0.66]
Liberalization	Supply	0.3364	(0.045)	[0.26 : 0.43]
Religious influence	Supply	0.0279	(0.0142)	[9e-04 : 0.055]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	Supply	0.0057	(0.0317)	[-0.055 : 0.064]
Civil Society participation	Supply	-0.0040	(0.0287)	[-0.056 : 0.055]
Women political participation index	Supply	-0.0032	(0.0192)	[-0.043 : 0.034]
Political constraints	Supply	-0.0031	(0.0169)	[-0.036 : 0.03]
Share Left/Liberal	Supply	-0.0025	(0.0129)	[-0.027 : 0.024]
GDPpc (log)	Supply	0.0024	(0.0186)	[-0.035 : 0.038]
Religiosity	Supply	-0.0008	(0.0179)	[-0.034 : 0.037]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	Supply	-0.0001	(0.0149)	[-0.029 : 0.03]

Table A22: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

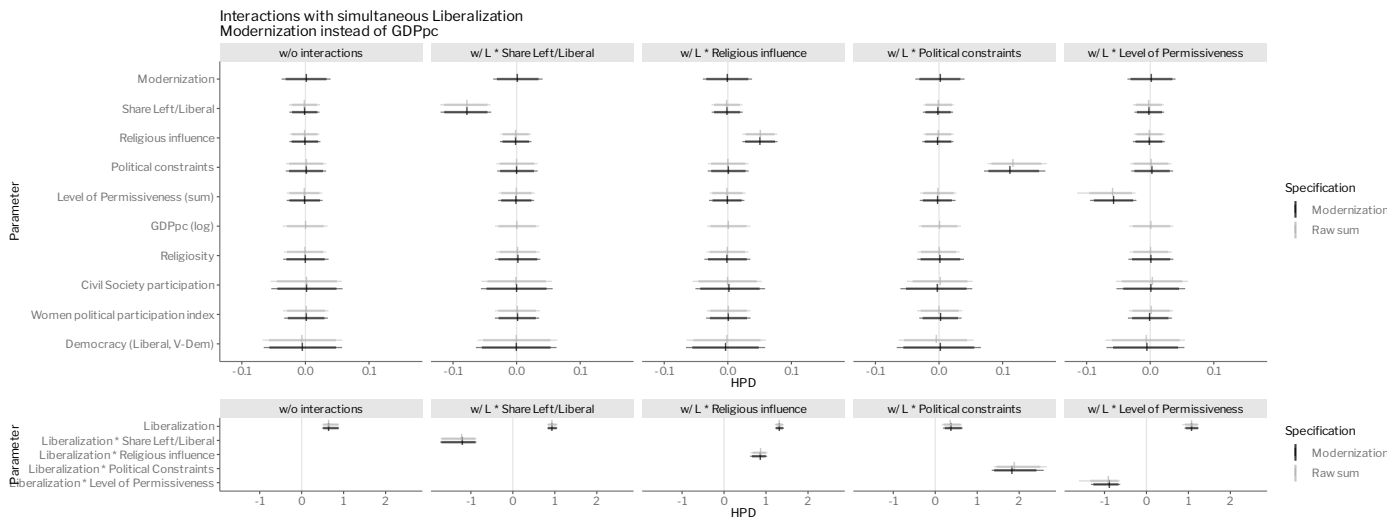
C.5 Ideology as Conservative/Religious



Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.0867	(0.0591)	[0.9 ; 1.2]
Liberalization * Share Conservative/Religious	1.0565	(0.0962)	[0.92 ; 1.3]
Share Conservative/Religious	0.0672	(0.0134)	[0.041 ; 0.095]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0034	(0.0326)	[-0.066 ; 0.061]
Religiosity	0.0022	(0.0172)	[-0.031 ; 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	0.0017	(0.0181)	[-0.034 ; 0.037]
Women political participation index	0.0013	(0.017)	[-0.032 ; 0.034]
Religious influence	-0.0013	(0.0123)	[-0.026 ; 0.023]
Civil Society participation	0.0007	(0.0288)	[-0.057 ; 0.057]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0005	(0.0144)	[-0.028 ; 0.028]
Political constraints	0.0001	(0.0168)	[-0.033 ; 0.033]

Table A23: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Conservative/Religious.

C.6 Modernization Index instead of GDPpc



Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.6472	(0.132)	[0.49 : 0.89]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0046	(0.0316)	[-0.066 : 0.058]
Civil Society participation	0.0019	(0.0282)	[-0.054 : 0.058]
Political constraints	0.0017	(0.0163)	[-0.031 : 0.033]
Women political participation index	0.0016	(0.0176)	[-0.033 : 0.035]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0013	(0.0144)	[-0.03 : 0.027]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0013	(0.0121)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Modernization	0.0012	(0.0195)	[-0.038 : 0.04]
Religious influence	-0.0008	(0.0126)	[-0.025 : 0.024]
Religiosity	-0.0001	(0.0183)	[-0.035 : 0.036]

Table A24: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Political Constraints	1.8306	(0.294)	[1.3 : 2.6]
Liberalization	0.3728	(0.121)	[0.18 : 0.66]
Political constraints	0.1118	(0.0241)	[0.071 : 0.17]
Civil Society participation	-0.0026	(0.0292)	[-0.061 : 0.052]
Women political participation index	0.0024	(0.0171)	[-0.031 : 0.036]
Religious influence	-0.0021	(0.0124)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	0.0020	(0.0344)	[-0.067 : 0.066]
Modernization	0.0019	(0.0196)	[-0.037 : 0.04]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0018	(0.0141)	[-0.03 : 0.026]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0018	(0.0123)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Religiosity	0.0014	(0.0189)	[-0.034 : 0.039]

Table A25: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	-1.2008	(0.281)	[-1.7 : -0.87]
Liberalization	0.9317	(0.0614)	[0.82 : 1.1]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0779	(0.0213)	[-0.12 : -0.04]
Religiosity	0.0022	(0.0188)	[-0.034 : 0.037]
Religious influence	-0.0016	(0.0127)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Women political participation index	0.0014	(0.0177)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Modernization	0.0013	(0.0199)	[-0.037 : 0.041]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0008	(0.0144)	[-0.029 : 0.027]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0005	(0.0325)	[-0.064 : 0.063]
Political constraints	0.0004	(0.0161)	[-0.031 : 0.033]
Civil Society participation	0.0000	(0.0287)	[-0.056 : 0.057]

Table A26: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Left/Liberal.

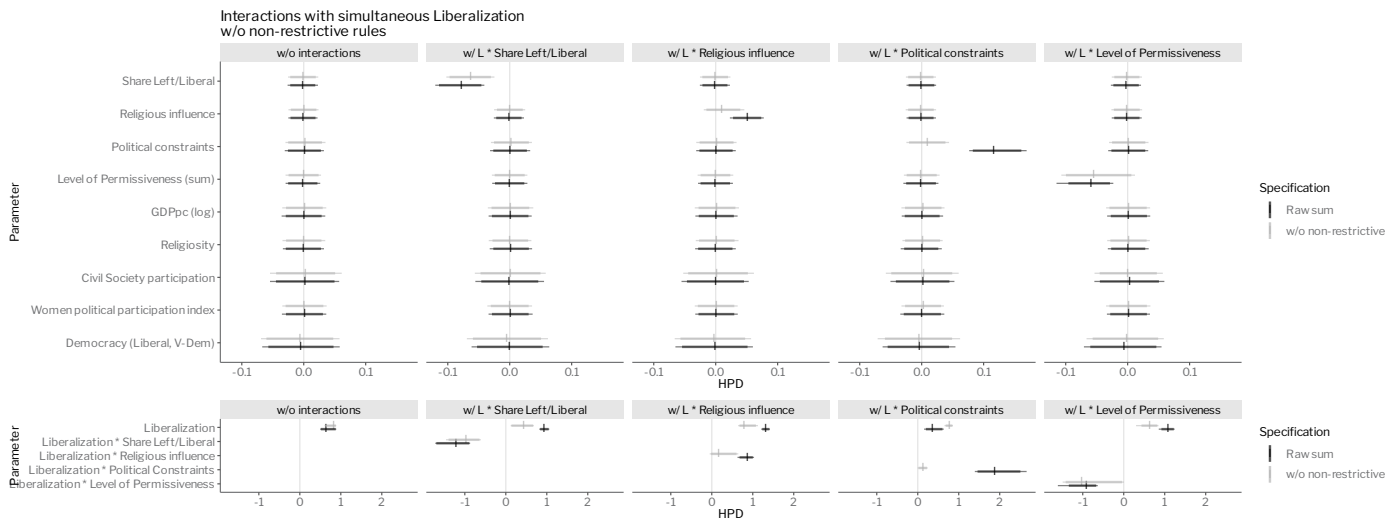
Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.0797	(0.0981)	[0.91 : 1.2]
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	-0.8878	(0.193)	[-1.3 : -0.62]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0575	(0.0186)	[-0.095 : -0.022]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0049	(0.0315)	[-0.069 : 0.054]
Political constraints	0.0027	(0.0172)	[-0.03 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0019	(0.0121)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Modernization	0.0018	(0.0197)	[-0.036 : 0.04]
Civil Society participation	0.0014	(0.0276)	[-0.053 : 0.055]
Religious influence	-0.0012	(0.0127)	[-0.027 : 0.023]
Religiosity	0.0011	(0.0183)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Women political participation index	-0.0007	(0.0177)	[-0.035 : 0.034]

Table A27: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.3176	(0.0532)	[1.2 : 1.4]
Liberalization * Religious influence	0.8688	(0.101)	[0.62 : 1]
Religious influence	0.0507	(0.0143)	[0.023 : 0.078]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0032	(0.0319)	[-0.066 : 0.059]
Civil Society participation	0.0020	(0.0281)	[-0.051 : 0.059]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0011	(0.0124)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Religiosity	-0.0011	(0.0186)	[-0.037 : 0.035]
Political constraints	0.0009	(0.0166)	[-0.032 : 0.033]
Women political participation index	0.0008	(0.0179)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0007	(0.0143)	[-0.03 : 0.026]
Modernization	-0.0005	(0.0199)	[-0.039 : 0.038]

Table A28: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

C.7 Without non-restrictive rules



Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.8274	(0.0718)	[0.6 : 0.89]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0060	(0.0326)	[-0.069 : 0.058]
Civil Society participation	0.0026	(0.0289)	[-0.054 : 0.061]
Political constraints	0.0020	(0.0165)	[-0.03 : 0.035]
GDPpc (log)	0.0013	(0.018)	[-0.035 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0010	(0.0126)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Women political participation index	0.0005	(0.0184)	[-0.035 : 0.037]
Religious influence	0.0002	(0.0125)	[-0.025 : 0.024]
Religiosity	0.0001	(0.0174)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0001	(0.0148)	[-0.029 : 0.028]

Table A29: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.7682	(0.05)	[0.65 : 0.86]
Liberalization * Political Constraints	0.1321	(0.0623)	[-0.0028 : 0.25]
Political constraints	0.0094	(0.0179)	[-0.025 : 0.044]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0042	(0.0338)	[-0.071 : 0.062]
Civil Society participation	0.0035	(0.03)	[-0.058 : 0.06]
Women political participation index	0.0026	(0.0176)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	0.0023	(0.018)	[-0.033 : 0.037]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0018	(0.0126)	[-0.025 : 0.023]
Religiosity	0.0018	(0.0169)	[-0.031 : 0.034]
Religious influence	-0.0014	(0.0125)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0014	(0.0143)	[-0.029 : 0.029]

Table A30: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	-0.9734	(0.259)	[-1.5 : -0.61]
Liberalization	0.4377	(0.183)	[0.12 : 0.68]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0630	(0.0204)	[-0.1 : -0.025]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0047	(0.0334)	[-0.069 : 0.062]
Political constraints	0.0024	(0.0169)	[-0.03 : 0.036]
GDPpc (log)	0.0013	(0.0183)	[-0.035 : 0.038]
Civil Society participation	0.0010	(0.0294)	[-0.056 : 0.058]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0003	(0.0147)	[-0.029 : 0.028]
Women political participation index	0.0002	(0.0183)	[-0.036 : 0.036]
Religious influence	0.0001	(0.0127)	[-0.025 : 0.025]
Religiosity	0.0000	(0.0175)	[-0.034 : 0.035]

Table A31: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Left/Liberal.

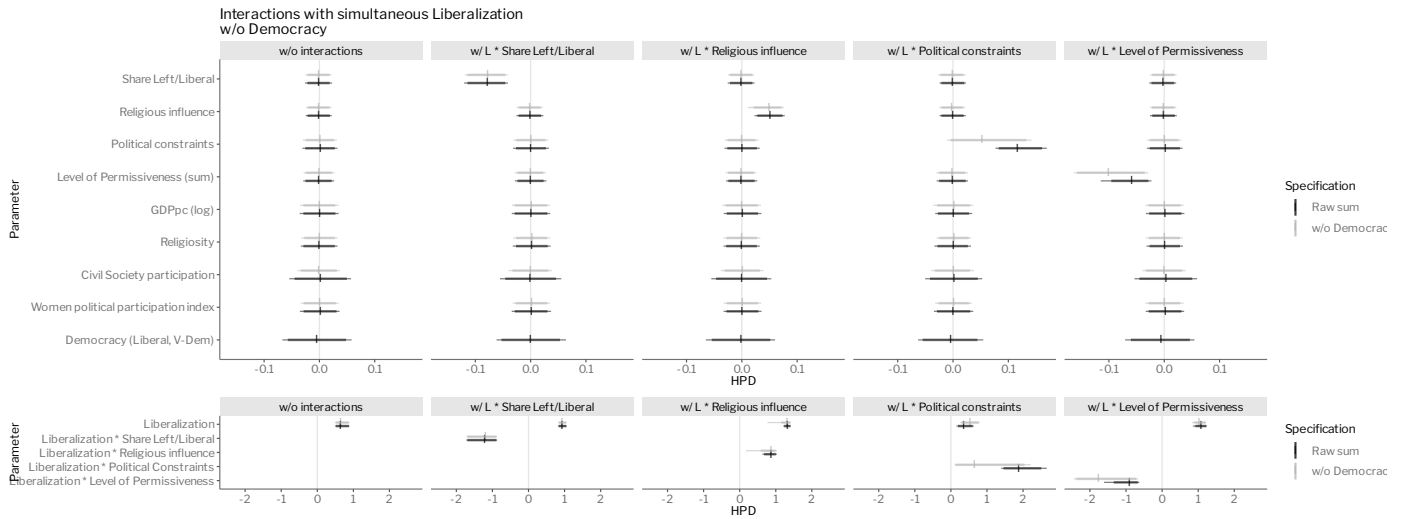
Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	-1.0258	(0.502)	[-1.5 : 0.0053]
Liberalization	0.6363	(0.113)	[0.3 : 0.85]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0550	(0.0343)	[-0.11 : 0.012]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0017	(0.0319)	[-0.066 : 0.058]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0016	(0.0124)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Religiosity	0.0015	(0.0178)	[-0.033 : 0.036]
Women political participation index	0.0015	(0.0182)	[-0.035 : 0.037]
GDPpc (log)	0.0015	(0.0183)	[-0.035 : 0.036]
Religious influence	-0.0014	(0.0127)	[-0.026 : 0.023]
Political constraints	0.0013	(0.0164)	[-0.03 : 0.034]
Civil Society participation	-0.0002	(0.0287)	[-0.053 : 0.057]

Table A32: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.7885	(0.111)	[0.64 : 1.1]
Liberalization * Religious influence	0.1707	(0.173)	[-0.05 : 0.65]
Religious influence	0.0097	(0.0165)	[-0.019 : 0.046]
Democracy (Liberal, V-Dem)	-0.0027	(0.032)	[-0.066 : 0.057]
Political constraints	0.0016	(0.0167)	[-0.031 : 0.034]
GDPpc (log)	0.0014	(0.0181)	[-0.034 : 0.038]
Civil Society participation	0.0014	(0.0293)	[-0.052 : 0.062]
Religiosity	0.0011	(0.0176)	[-0.032 : 0.037]
Women political participation index	0.0010	(0.0179)	[-0.034 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0009	(0.0125)	[-0.025 : 0.024]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0005	(0.0147)	[-0.029 : 0.028]

Table A33: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

C.8 Without Democracy



Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	0.6483	(0.132)	[0.49 : 0.89]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0013	(0.0121)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Political constraints	0.0012	(0.0155)	[-0.03 : 0.031]
Civil Society participation	-0.0011	(0.0195)	[-0.039 : 0.037]
Religious influence	-0.0010	(0.0118)	[-0.024 : 0.022]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0008	(0.0142)	[-0.029 : 0.027]
Women political participation index	0.0006	(0.0174)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
GDPpc (log)	-0.0002	(0.0177)	[-0.035 : 0.034]
Religiosity	-0.0001	(0.0169)	[-0.033 : 0.033]

Table A34: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/o interactions.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Political Constraints	0.6525	(0.742)	[0.099 : 2.2]
Liberalization	0.5257	(0.154)	[0.26 : 0.79]
Political constraints	0.0524	(0.0475)	[-0.011 : 0.14]
Religious influence	-0.0022	(0.0117)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Religiosity	0.0016	(0.0162)	[-0.03 : 0.033]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0016	(0.0143)	[-0.03 : 0.027]
GDPpc (log)	0.0016	(0.0178)	[-0.035 : 0.036]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0015	(0.0125)	[-0.027 : 0.023]
Women political participation index	0.0011	(0.0171)	[-0.032 : 0.034]
Civil Society participation	0.0008	(0.0196)	[-0.039 : 0.038]

Table A35: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Political constraints.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Share Left/Liberal	-1.1972	(0.275)	[-1.7 : -0.87]
Liberalization	0.9315	(0.0609)	[0.82 : 1.1]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0776	(0.0212)	[-0.12 : -0.041]
Religiosity	0.0023	(0.0168)	[-0.032 : 0.035]
Women political participation index	0.0019	(0.0172)	[-0.032 : 0.035]
Religious influence	-0.0015	(0.012)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
GDPpc (log)	0.0012	(0.0179)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Political constraints	0.0008	(0.016)	[-0.031 : 0.032]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0007	(0.0144)	[-0.028 : 0.027]
Civil Society participation	-0.0006	(0.0196)	[-0.04 : 0.038]

Table A36: Model parameters. Reference model. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Share Left/Liberal.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization * Level of permissiveness	-1.7652	(0.657)	[-2.4 : -0.67]
Liberalization	1.0276	(0.101)	[0.83 : 1.2]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.1007	(0.0426)	[-0.16 : -0.029]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0016	(0.0122)	[-0.026 : 0.022]
Religious influence	-0.0015	(0.0121)	[-0.026 : 0.022]
Religiosity	0.0005	(0.017)	[-0.033 : 0.034]
Civil Society participation	-0.0004	(0.0198)	[-0.039 : 0.039]
GDPpc (log)	0.0004	(0.0178)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Women political participation index	0.0000	(0.0175)	[-0.034 : 0.035]
Political constraints	0.0000	(0.0158)	[-0.031 : 0.031]

Table A37: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Level of Permissiveness.

Covariate	Coefficient	SD	95% CI
Liberalization	1.3123	(0.129)	[0.77 : 1.4]
Liberalization * Religious influence	0.8650	(0.184)	[0.18 : 1]
Religious influence	0.0494	(0.0161)	[0.011 : 0.076]
Level of permissiveness (sum)	-0.0013	(0.0142)	[-0.029 : 0.026]
Share Left/Liberal	-0.0012	(0.0122)	[-0.025 : 0.022]
Women political participation index	0.0009	(0.0173)	[-0.033 : 0.035]
Civil Society participation	0.0007	(0.0194)	[-0.038 : 0.039]
Political constraints	-0.0001	(0.0156)	[-0.031 : 0.03]
GDPpc (log)	-0.0001	(0.0177)	[-0.035 : 0.035]
Religiosity	-0.0001	(0.017)	[-0.033 : 0.033]

Table A38: Model parameters. Coefficient point estimates (median of the posterior distribution), SD refers to the standard deviation (uncertainty), and CI to the 95 percent credible interval. Model w/L * Religious influence.

References

Kruschke, John K. “Bayesian analysis reporting guidelines”. In: *Nature Human Behaviour* 5.10 (2021), pp. 1282–1291.